

# Lerner Exoskeleton Actuator

Team: 18F26

Torki Alhaqan	(project Manger)
Fawaz Almubarak	(Document Manager& CAD)
Mohammad Alali	(Web Developer)
Barjes Alenezi	(Client Contact)
Humood Aljabri	(Budget Licenses)



# Content:

- ▶ Project Description
- ▶ Background & Benchmarking
- ▶ Customer & Engineering Requirements
- ▶ Schedule & Budget



# Project Description

- Design a series elastic actuation system for a robotic lower-extremity exoskeleton
- Cerebral palsy : is a neurological disorder that affects a child's from moving and it is caused by brain damage
- Our device should:
  - Help people with disability
  - Provide clinical gait .
  
- Our Goal:  
modify the current Exoskeleton to have a flexible movement for the knee(using the engineering requirements)



# Client

- ▶ Zach Lerner, Ph.D.
- ▶ Director of NAU's Biomechatronics Lab
- ▶ Our Stakeholders are people with disability
  
- ▶ Why is it important?
- ▶ To help people with disability needs





# Background and Benchmark

- ▶ Definition of Exoskeleton:
  - ▶ The Exoskeleton is device used to help and improve the human life.

Where we can use it?

We can use the Exoskeleton on the outer human body.



# Exoskeleton applications & different types

- ▶ Applications:
  - ▶ You can apply it in sever fields:
  - ▶ Civilian
  - ▶ Medical
  - ▶ Military
- ▶ Different types:
  - ▶ The types of an Exoskeleton is plenty.
  - ▶ you can create an one depending on the case.



# Background and Benchmark

- Vanderbilt University Exoskeleton (Figure 1):
  - 1)spinal cord injuries
  - 2)Use the most upper body strength to walk
- Arizona State University Exoskeleton (Figure 2):
  - 1)ankle device for stroke recovery therapy
  - 2) fits perfectly and calibrated to avoid injury



Figure1: Vanderbilt University [1]

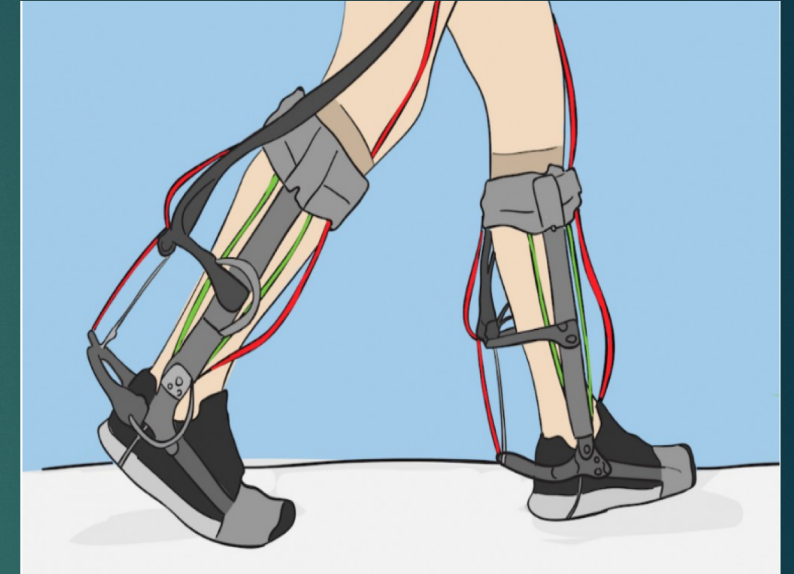


Figure2: Arizona State University [2]



# Background and Benchmark

- Eksovest (Figure 3):
  - 1) Power without pain
  - 2) over head works



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Figure3:eksobionics[3]



# Customer & Engineering Requirements

- ▶ Design requirement from sponsor
  1. To Install a Motor and a Gear box
  2. Find the best location to install the spring
  3. Find an exact material for the spring
  4. Design a spring to meet the requirement





# Customer & Engineering Requirements

Table [1]

Customer Requirements	Engineering Requirements
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Measure the required torque</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Provide 0-7Nm of torque</li></ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Make the design lightweight</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Specify the material</li></ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Make the people with disability walk normally</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Find the perfect location for the spring</li></ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• It must be noninvasive</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Must not contact the ankle</li></ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Its must be simple as possible</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Not complicated design</li></ul>



# House of quality (QFD)

Table [2]

Engineering Requirements		Importance	Provide Torque	Specify Material	Perfect location for spring	Must not contact with ankle	Not complicated design
Measured the required torque		9	9	3	1	1	1
Make the design lightweight		3		1	3	3	3
Make the people with disability walk normaly		3	1		1	3	1
It must be non-invasive		1	3	1	3	1	3
It must be simple as possible		1	1	3	3	3	1
<b>Technical Importance: Raw Score</b>			88	34	27	31	25
<b>Technical Importance: Relative Weight</b>			42.9%	16.6%	13.2%	15.1%	12.2%
<b>Technical Target Value</b>			7	-	-	-	-
<b>Units</b>			Nm	-	-	-	-



# Gantt Chart

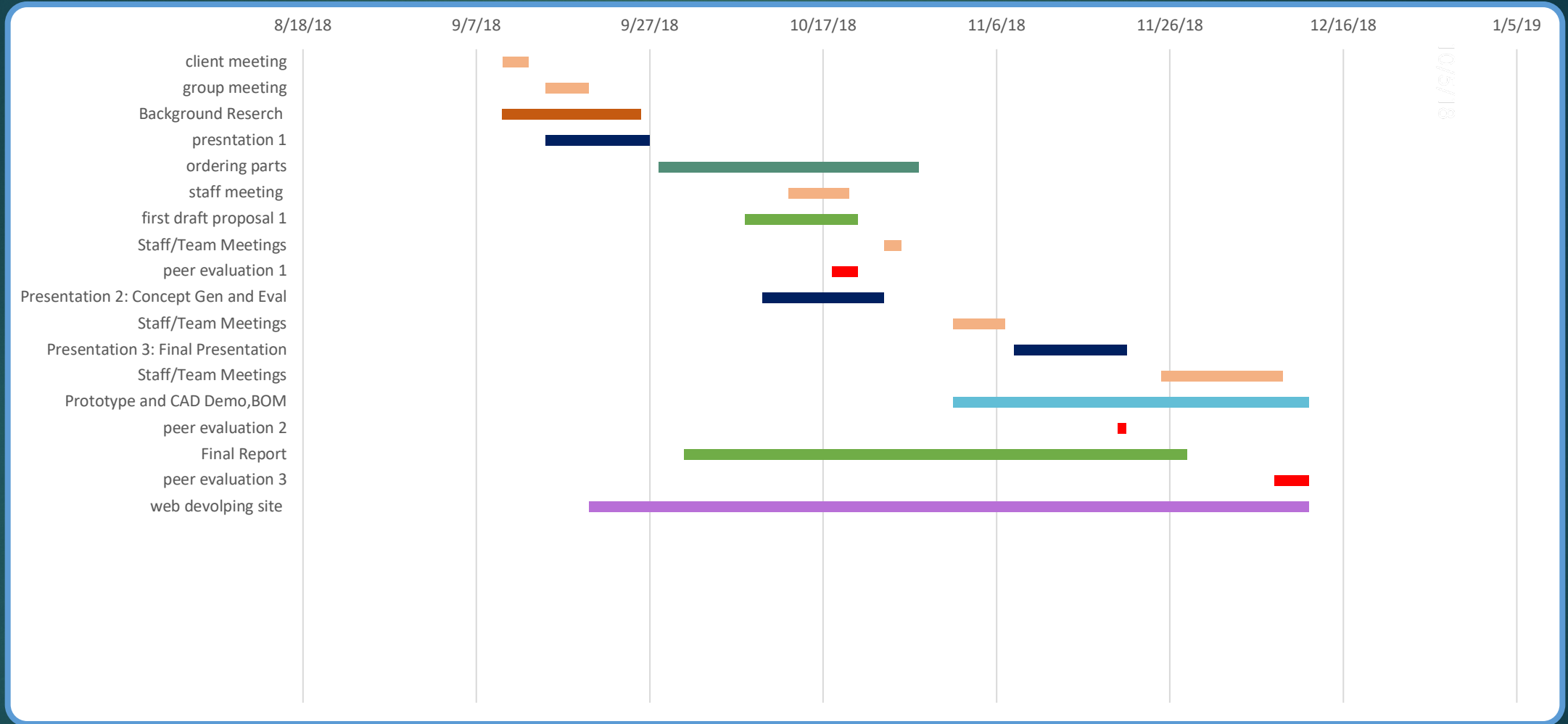


Figure5: Gantt Figure [5]



# Gantt Chart

Table [3]

Task Name	Team member	Start Date	End Date	Duration
client meeting	ALL	9/10/2018	9/13/2018	3
group meeting	ALL	9/15/2018	9/20/2018	5
Background Reserch	ALL	9/10/2018	9/26/2018	16
presntation 1	all	9/15/2018	9/27/2018	12
ordering parts	Barjes&Humood	9/28/2018	10/28/2018	30
staff meeting	All	10/13/2018	10/20/2018	7
first drafft proposal 1	ALL	10/8/2018	10/21/2018	13
Staff/Team Meetings	ALL	10/24/2018	10/26/2018	2
peer evaluation 1	individual	10/18/2018	10/21/2018	3
Presentation 2: Concept Gen and Eval	ALL	10/10/2018	10/24/2018	14
Staff/Team Meetings	ALL	11/1/2018	11/7/2018	6
Presentation 3: Final Presentation	ALL	11/8/2018	11/21/2018	13
Staff/Team Meetings	ALL	11/25/2018	11/28/2018	14
Prototype and CAD Demo,BOM	Fawaz &Torki	11/1/2018	12/12/2018	41
peer evaluation 2	individual	11/20/2018	11/21/2018	1
Final Report	ALL	10/1/2018	11/28/2018	58
peer evaluation 3	individual	12/8/2018	12/12/2018	4
web devolping site	Mohammad alali	9/20/2018	12/12/2018	83

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# Budget

Table [4]

Part	Price	Total
Motor Ec-4pole22(311536)+gear GP32C(166945)	\$713.45	
Manufacturing +spring's	~\$600	
		\$1313.45



# References:

1. RobAid. (2018). *Wearable exoskeleton helps paraplegics walk* | RobAid. [online] Available at: <http://www.robaid.com/bionics/wearable-exoskeleton-helps-paraplegics-walk.htm> [Accessed 22 Sep. 2018].
2. The Arizona State Press. (2018). *ASU engineering the future in wearable robotics*. [online] Available at: <http://www.statepress.com/article/2018/04/spscience-asu-engineering-the-future-in-wearable-robotics> [Accessed 22 Sep. 2018].
3. Ekso Bionics. (2018). *EKSOWORKS & FORD PARTNERSHIP Using Exoskeleton Technology* | Eksobionics.com. [online] Available at: <https://eksobionics.com/eksoworks/ford/> [Accessed 22 Sep. 2018].



Any Questions ?