# Go-Baby-Go Senior Capstone Project

**Assembly Manual** 

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#### 1. Introduction

The assembly manual instructs on how to implement modifications and operate a child's electric vehicle. Section 2 discusses to manufacturing procedures and is broken up into 2 sub-sections: Electric circuit and Safety hardware. Section 3 discusses how to operate the modified vehicle.

#### 2. Manufacturing

The manufacturing process to implement the modifications was designed to allow any parent to build the car with little prior knowledge of the system components.

#### 2.1 Electrical Circuit

This section explains how to set up the electrical components of the vehicle and implement the modifications.

#### 2.1.1 Power Wires Preparation

- 1. Cut 16 total 16 gauge wires with wire cutters to specified lengths:4" (x14) and 2ft (x2)
- 2. Strip each end of the wires  $\frac{1}{2}$ " with wire strippers



Figure 1: Wire Stripping

- 3. Crimp a male connector to one end of 10 4" wires
- 4. Crimp a female connector to one end of 6 4" wires



Figure 2: Crimping a Female Connector

- 5. Wrap red tape to 3 of the wires with a female connector and to 8 of the wires with a male connector
- 6. Crimp the wires with female connectors in groups of 3 with a male connector
- 7. Cut, strip and crimp a female connector to the following wires:
  - a. DC Motors for acceleration that are connected to the rear wheels
  - b. DC Motor for steering that is connected to the steering wheel
  - c. 12 V battery
  - d. Black box power cables

#### 2.1.2 Arduino and Breadboard Set-Up

1. Attach the provided wire pins and 10k ohm resistors from the Arduino kit to the Arduino and bread board seen in figure 3 and figure 4 below:



Figure 3: Arduino Set-Up



Figure 4: Breadboard Set-Up

#### 2.1.3 Motor Drivers Set-Up

1. Designate which L298N motor driver is the steering and the accelerator



Figure 5: L298N Schematic

- 2. For the steering motor driver, attach 4 male connected wires to ports 4,5,13 and 14 with the stripped ends (reference figure 5)
- 3. For the accelerator motor driver, attach 6 male connected wires to ports 1,2,4,5,13 and 14 with the stripped ends
- 4. Connect the wires from the Arduino set-up in figure 3 to the steering motor driver with the following configuration (reference figure 3 to figure 5):
  - a. Pin 10 (figure 3) to position 12 (figure 5)
  - b. Pin 9 to position 10
  - c. Pin 8 to position 11
- 5. Attach the wires in 13 and 14 with the steering motor connectors
- 6. Connect the wires from the Arduino set-up in figure 3 to the accelerator motor driver with the following configuration (reference figure 3 to figure 5):
  - a. Pin 13 to position 7
  - b. Pin 12 to position 8
  - c. Pin 11 to position 9
  - d. Pin 7 to position 12
  - e. Pin 6 to position 10
  - f. Pin 5 to position 11

- 7. Attach the wires in 1 and 2 with the left accelerator motor
- 8. Attach the wires in 13 and 14 with the right accelerator motor

#### 2.1.4 Joystick

- 1. Cut a hole out of the dashboard on the left side with plastic cutters
- 2. Insert the joystick into the hole and fasten with 2 screws
- 3. Attach the wires from the breadboard for steering to the joy stick, note the ends for positive and negative
- 4. Reference figure 6 for joystick layout



Figure 6: Joystick layout

#### 2.2 Safety Hardware

- 1. Place the PVC foam over the PVC for the exact length of the side of the vehicle (x2)
- 2. Attach the 2 padded PVC with a screw at each end of the PVC
- 3. Attach the elbow joints to the end of the PVC to create the back frame
- 4. Attach the 5 point safety harness onto the PVC back frame with the straps provided
- 5. Drill 2 screws into the seat for security
- 6. Reference figure 6 for structure



Figure 7: PVC Safety Frame

#### 3. Operation

This section will explain how to safely operate the vehicle.

#### 3.1 Powering the Vehicle

- 1. Attach the wires in 4 and 5 (figure 5) to the 12 V battery with 4 going to positive and 5 going to negative for both motor drivers
- 2. Attach the DC connector to the 9V battery and insert into the Arduino
- 3. Reference figure 8



Figure 8: Arduino 9V Battery Powering

4. Upload the Arduino sketch by attaching the USB cable to the Arduino from the computer

#### 3.2 Vehicle Control

- 1. Accelerate the vehicle forward by pressing the red button on the joystick
- 2. Steer left by holding the red button and moving the joystick left simultaneously
- 3. Steer right by holding the red button and moving the joystick right simultaneously
- 4. Stop by taking hand off of the button

## Appendix A: Final Design



Figure A1: Final Design

### Appendix B: System Schematic



Figure B1: System Schematic