

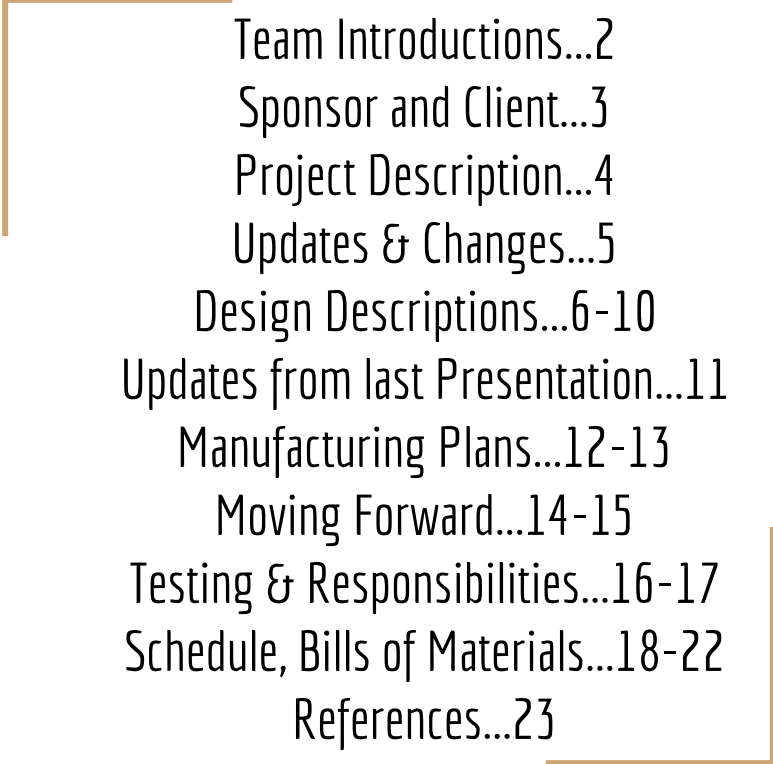


# Hozhoni Foundation Button Maker

Progress Presentation, ME 486C  
Dr. Sarah Oman



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# Sponsor and Client:

## Current Sponsors:

- W. L. Gore and Associates



## Client:

- Hozhoni foundation



## Stakeholders:

- Hozhoni Clients who will use the button-maker to generate income

# Project Description

- Modify Button Making Press at Hozhoni.
- Goal is to create more jobs for Hozhoni's clients.
- Objective is to design a product that's more accessible to Hozhoni's clients.
- Current design requires a lot of physical dexterity.
- Break down: Cutting, Alignment, and the Actuation Methods (Hand and Arm).



Abdulah Almerri



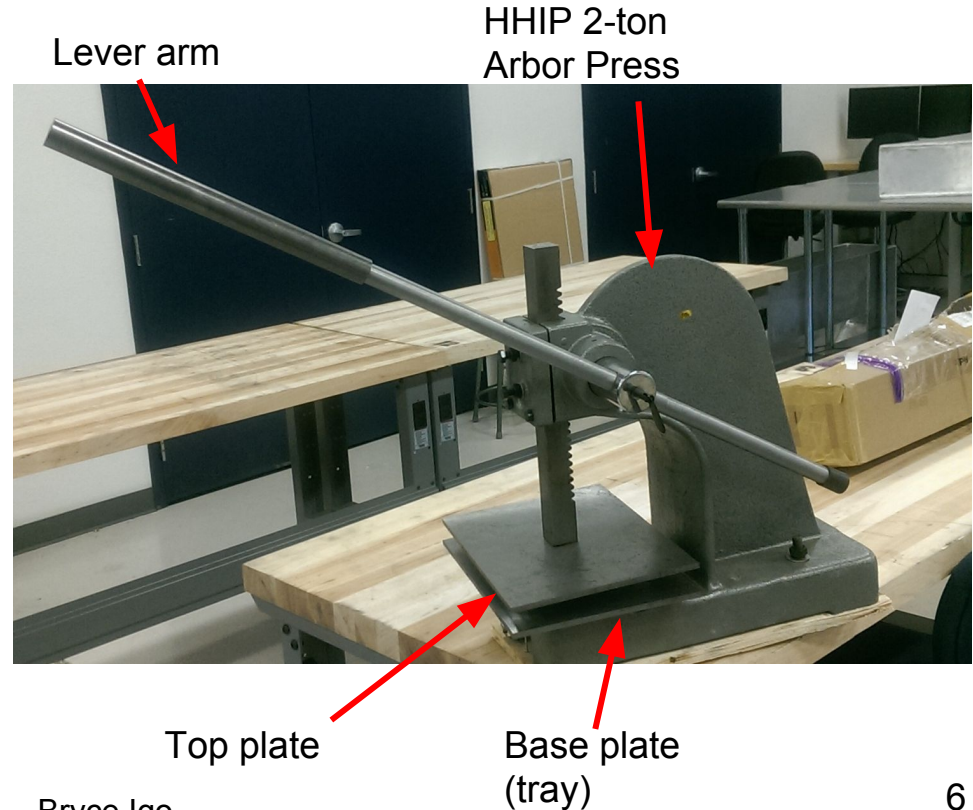
# Project Description: Update and Changes

- The team is still pursuing the original goal of providing The Hozhoni Foundation with an improved button making process, including a mechanical cutting device, alignment aids for the button maker, and improved actuation mechanisms for the device.
- Customer Requirements have not changed
- Input from the customer has assisted the team in adding important features, such as enabling rotation of the button maker dies.

# Design Descriptions: Cutting

## Modified arbor press:

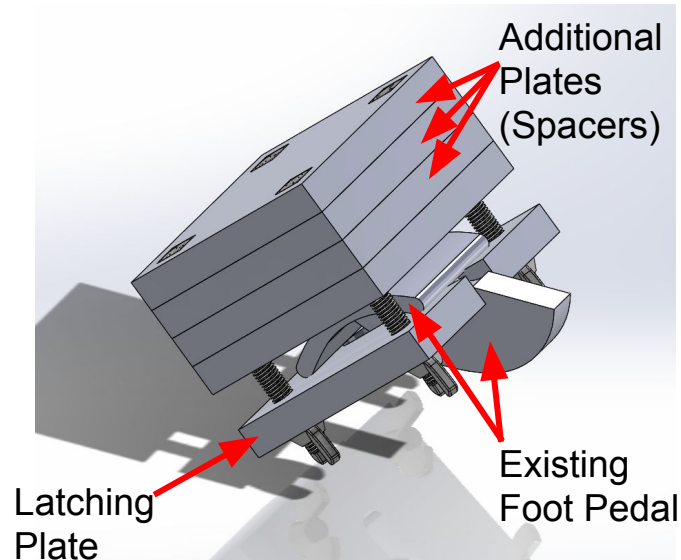
- Cut multiple pieces of paper
- Cut all 6 images at once
- New dies from Apple Dies



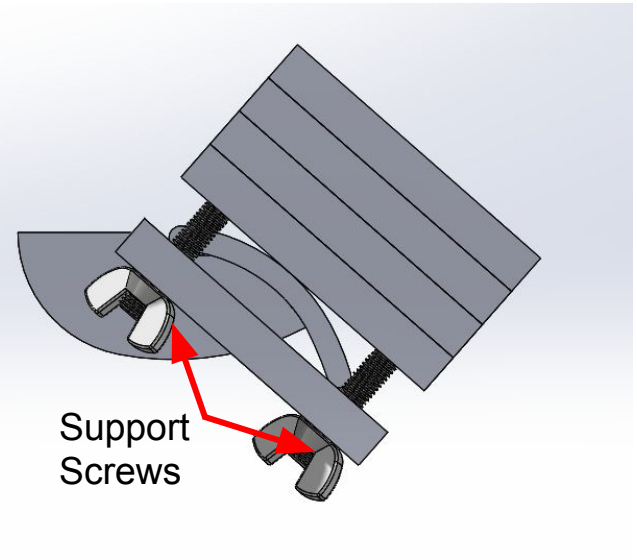
# Design Description: Actuation of the Button Maker

## For Foot Actuation:

- Add foot lever
- Removable



**3D**

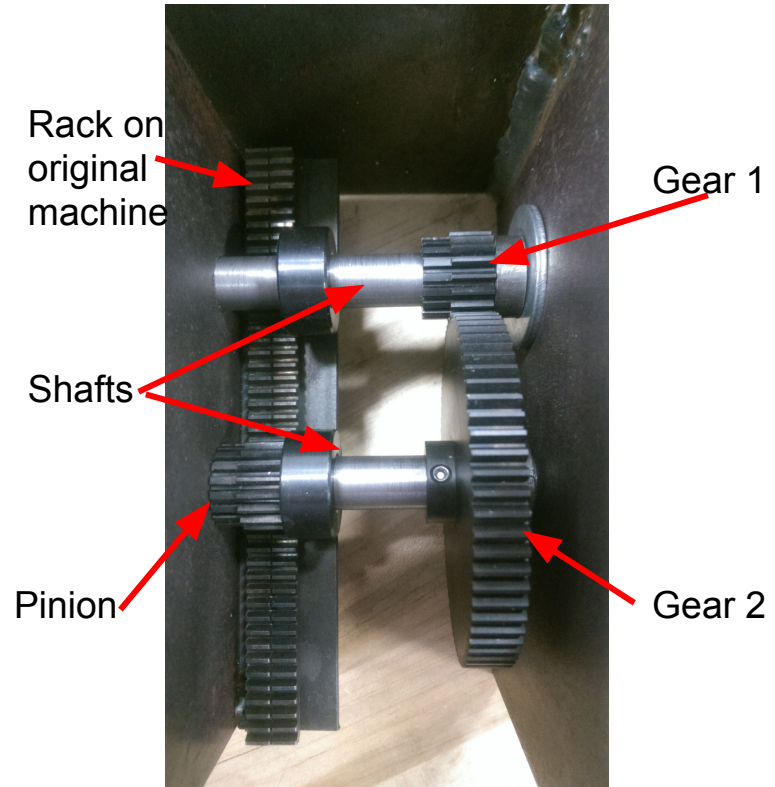
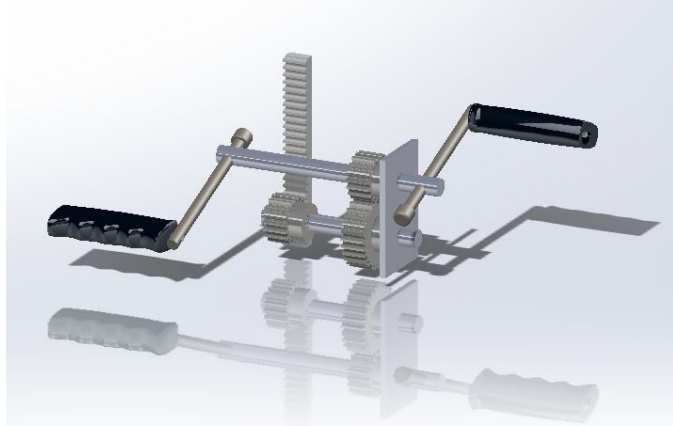


**Side**

# Design Description: Actuation of the Button Maker

## For Arm Operation:

- Hand crank with front-mounted compound gear

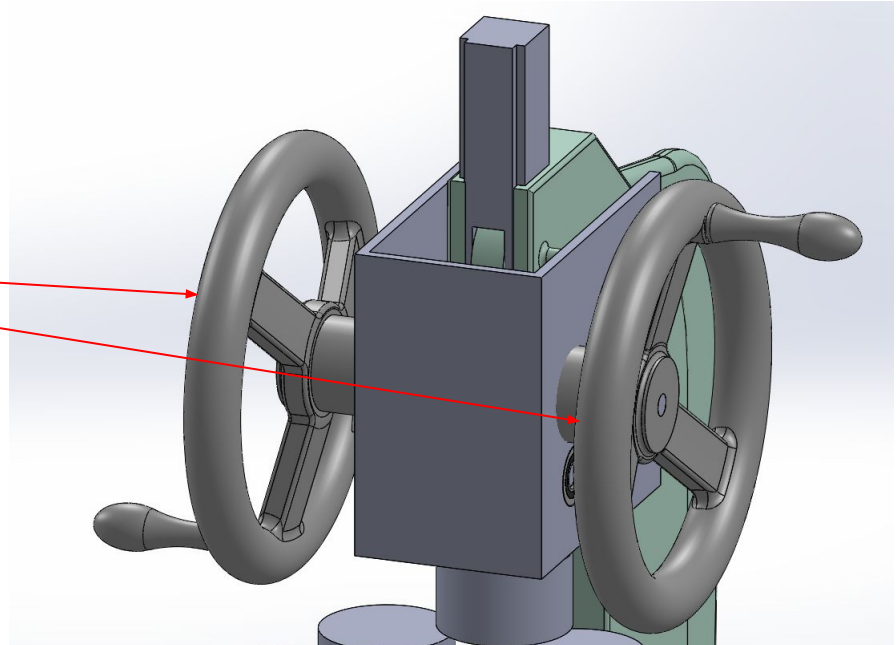




# Design Description: Actuation of the Button Maker

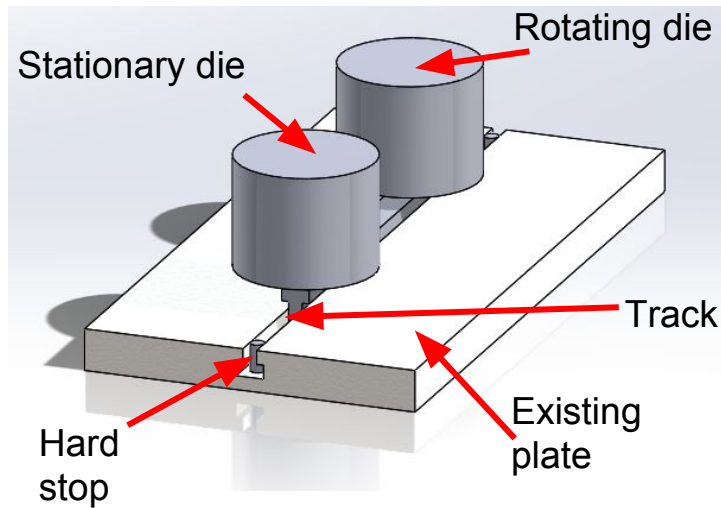
Change Made to Gear Box: Cranks have been changed to “wheel” cranks:

Dual Wheel Cranks

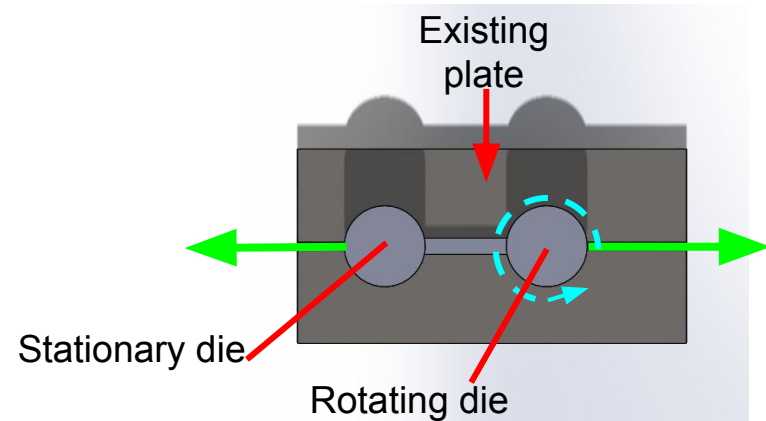


# Design Descriptions: Alignment of Components

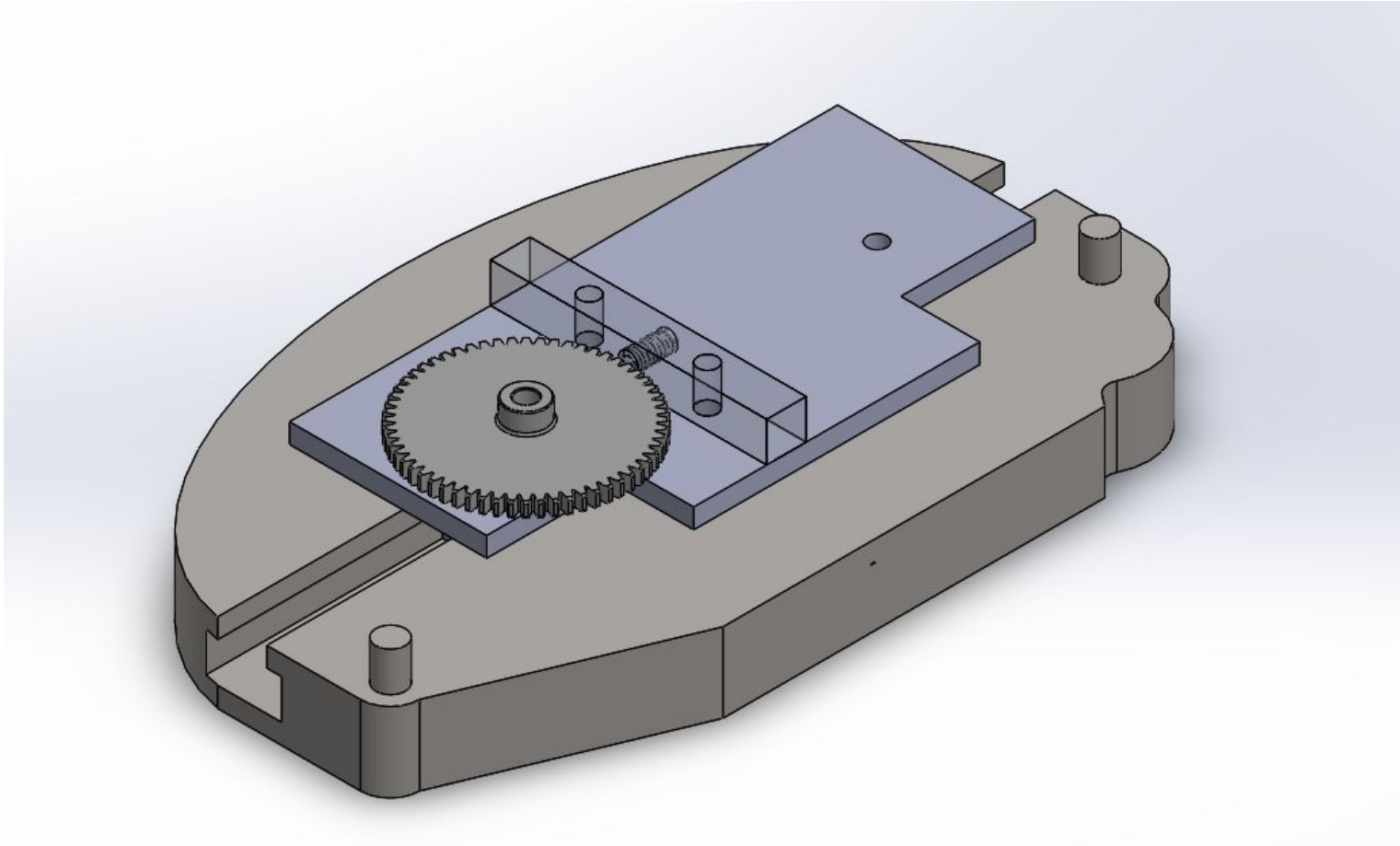
- Dies will be at a fixed distance apart & move laterally with a guide.
- Right die will rotate in  $6^\circ$  increments. This is achieved by use of a spring-loaded bearing that will engage in between gear teeth.



3D



Top



# Updates From Last Presentation:

1. Cutting dies that were ordered did not meet specifications and were returned.
2. Currently in process of ordering new dies.
3. Cranks on gear box are now wheel cranks
4. Gear box prototype for button press has been assembled.
5. Button maker from Hozhoni has been picked up.

# Manufacturing

Currently, the team has four devices/assemblies to construct. The components for these have been bought off-the-shelf and machined by Bryce.

Off-The-Shelf components:

- CUTTING: Arbor Press, Cutting Dies
- ALIGNMENT: spring plunger, pins, dies (existing), gear
- FOOT EXTENSION: threaded bolts, nuts, and traction tape
- HAND ACTUATION: all gears, handle grip

# Manufacturing Plan: Machining

The Following Components will be manufactured by machining the raw materials (as indicated in the BOM):

- Cutting:
  - The table plate will be cut from nylon sheet
- Alignment
  - the base plate will be cut from nylon block
- Foot Extension
  - the extension will be made by stacking cut, 0.75" thick plywood blocks
- Hand Crank
  - All shafts and the arm crank have been cut from 0.75" diameter, 304 plain carbon steel rods
  - Box plate cut from 0.25" thick plain carbon steel

# Moving Forward: Remaining Assembly

## Cutting:

- Top plate needs to be fixed on arbor press shaft.
- Base plate needs to be fixed to base of arbor press.

## Alignment:

- T-groove needs to be filed and cleaned out on button press.
- Ratchet gears need to be attached to dies.
- Assembly of the sliding dies.

# Continue...Moving Forward: Remaining Assembly

Hand Crank:

- Attach gear box to button press.

Foot Press:

- Assemble a base plate and “extender” attachments.



# Design Testing/Design of Experiments:

## **Design of Experiments (DOE):** Cutting

Determine how many images the arbor press can cut with all 6 dies attached to them for each lever pull.

- Vary lever arm length, number of sheets in tray, and thickness of cutting dies

## **Other Testing:** Hand crank

- Determine if crank can fully press a button using multiple persons of different strength, height, and dexterity.

# Responsibilities left:

Abdul: Maintaining the website, assembling the foot extension.

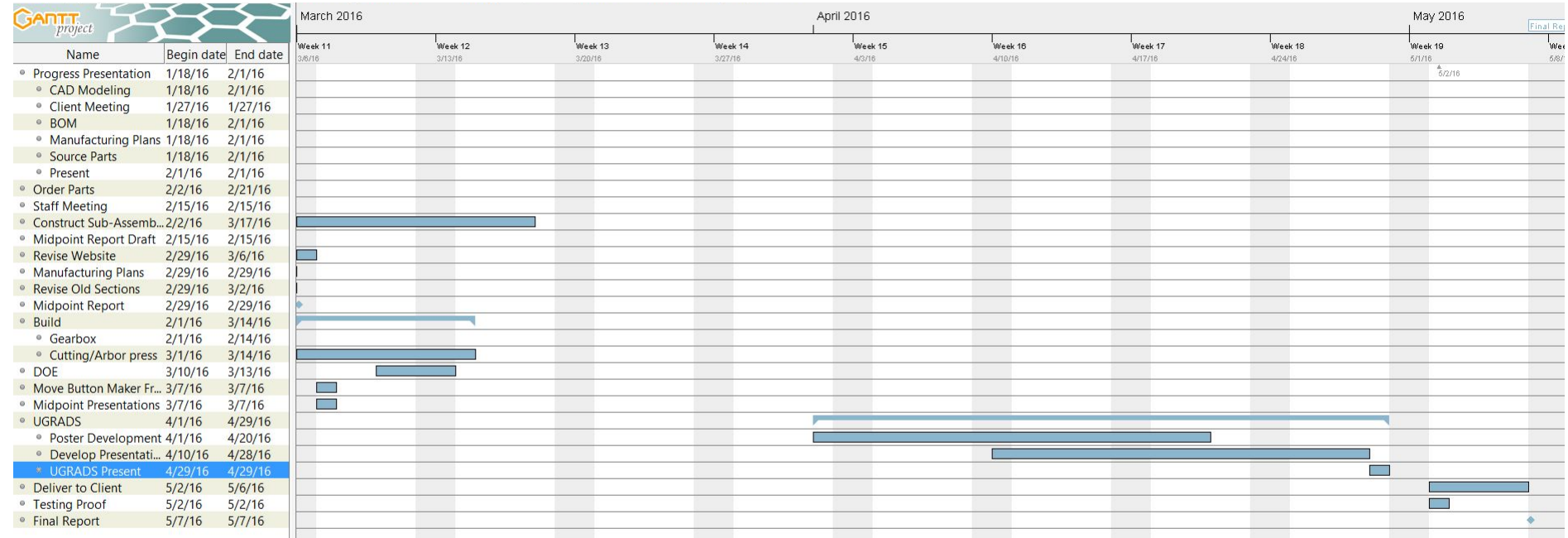
Bryce: Attach gear box to button press shaft.

Dylan: Assembling alignment mechanism: file T-groove, attach dies to gears.

Kristen: Implementing testing for the arbor press and hand crank, statistical analysis of cutting process testing

Ryan: Assembling the cutting mechanism on the arbor press.

# Schedule: Gantt Chart



- The team is slightly behind schedule: once the proper blades have been received, Design of Experiments can be completed. Manufacturing is otherwise on schedule.
- Manufacturing and Design of Experiments to be finished by the end of March to begin preparation for UGRADS



# Bills of Materials: Alignment and Foot Extension

Alignment									
Drawing Part #	Description	Supplier	Item Description	Item #	Lead Time	Units	Cost per unit	# needed	Total
	Dies	Existing							
	Spring plunger	McMaster-Carr	Spring Plunger	3408A73		ea	\$3.62	2	\$7.24
	Base plate	McMaster-Carr	Nylon Block	8539K171		ea	\$33.26	1	\$33.26
	Pins	McMaster-Carr	Alloy Steel Dowel Pin, 1/4" Diameter, 3/4" Length	98381A540		25 pk	\$5.40	1	\$5.40
	T slot nut	McMaster-Carr		94750A584		ea	\$3.17	2	\$6.34
	Ratchet Gear	McMaster-Carr		6832K66		ea	\$33.65	1	\$33.65
									<b>Total Cos: \$85.89</b>

Foot Extension									
Drawing Part #	Description	Supplier	Item Description	Item #	Lead Time	Units	Cost per unit	# needed	Total
1	Foot Pad	Existing		NA	NA	NA	\$0.00		\$0.00
2	Bottom Plate	Home Depot	3/4 in. x 4 ft. x 4 ft. BC Sanded Pine Plywood	205999854	1 day	4x4 ft	\$24.98	1	\$24.98
3	Middle Plate								
4	Top Plate								
5	Threaded Bolt	McMaster-Carr	Grade 5 Steel Square Head Bolt, 1/2"-13 Thread, 5" Long, Fully Threaded	92327A317			\$7.17	4	\$28.68
6	Wing nut	McMaster-Carr	316 Stainless Steel Wing Nut, 1/2"-13 Thread Size	93575A035			\$5.60	4	\$22.40
7	Traction Tape	McMaster-Carr	Abrasive Antislip Tape, 4" Width x 30' Length Roll, Black	6970T151		30ft roll	\$26.40	1	\$26.40
									<b>Total Cos: 102.46</b>



# Budget

The Project Budget is still \$1500.00, provided by W.L. Gore and Associates.

The cutting process cost at right reflects the refund on the wrong blades and the cost for six new steel blades.

Not included in the budget is incidental hardware.

COST SOURCE	TOTAL COST TO DATE
Prototyping	\$21.37
Cutting Process	\$330.04
Alignment	\$85.89
Actuation	\$699.61
TOTAL COST	\$1136.91
REMAINING FUNDS	\$281.00

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Thank you for your time! We welcome your questions