

Problem Formulation and Project Plan

Electric Torque Machines Inc.

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Overview

- Client Information
- Need Assessment
- Project Goal
- Currently Used Process
- Objectives
- Constraints
- Quality Function
Deployment
- Project Schedule
- Conclusion



Electric Torque Machines, Inc.

- New class of BLDC known as transverse flux motors
- Flux path is transverse instead of parallel to rotor motion
- Low-resistance coil, high pole count
- Low-RPM/High-Torque Applications



What they need...

- Reduce production time of bicycle hub motor
- Motor rotor shell assembly currently takes 15 minutes
- A large portion of that time is the loading of magnets and concentrators

Bike Motor



Source:
(<http://etmpower.com>)



Need Statement

- Loading magnets and concentrators takes too long



Finished Rotor Assembly

Assembled Rotor



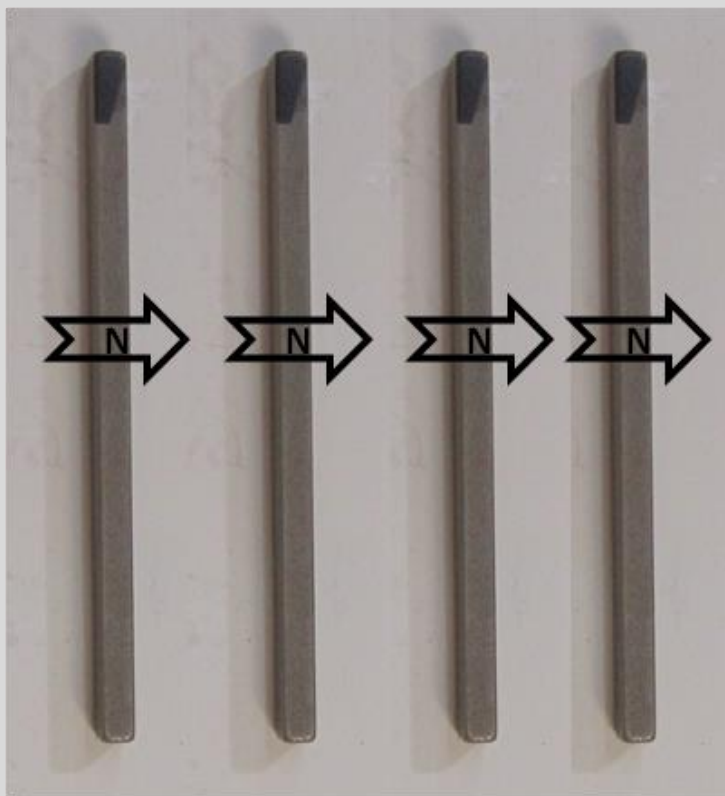
Magnets as Packaged

Magnets as Packaged



Magnets

Marked Magnets



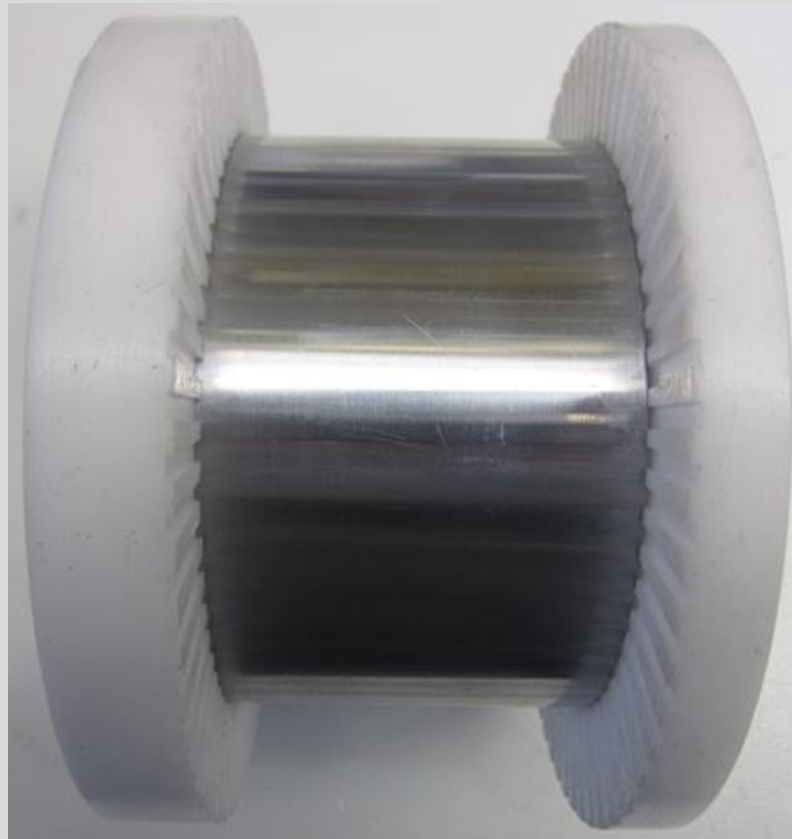
Mandrel

Mandrel



Mandrel and End Caps

Mandrel and End Caps



Mandrel Loaded with Magnets and Concentrators

Loaded Mandrel



Mandrel without End Caps

Loaded Mandrel



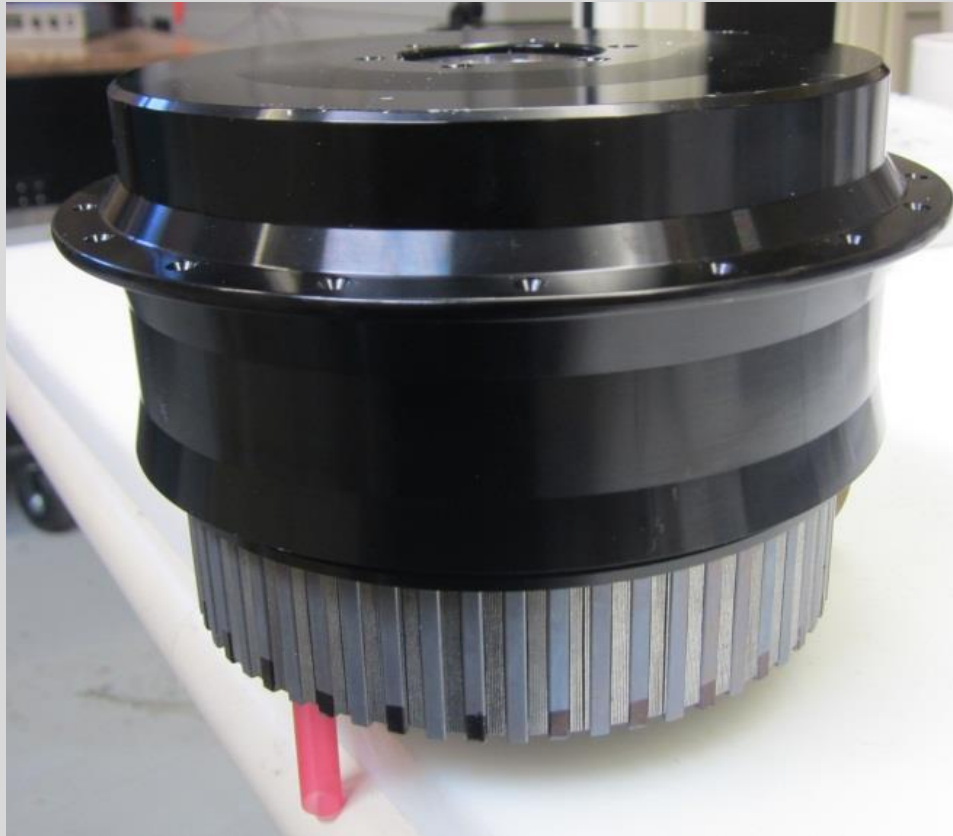
Potting the Rotor

Epoxy Straw in Mandrel



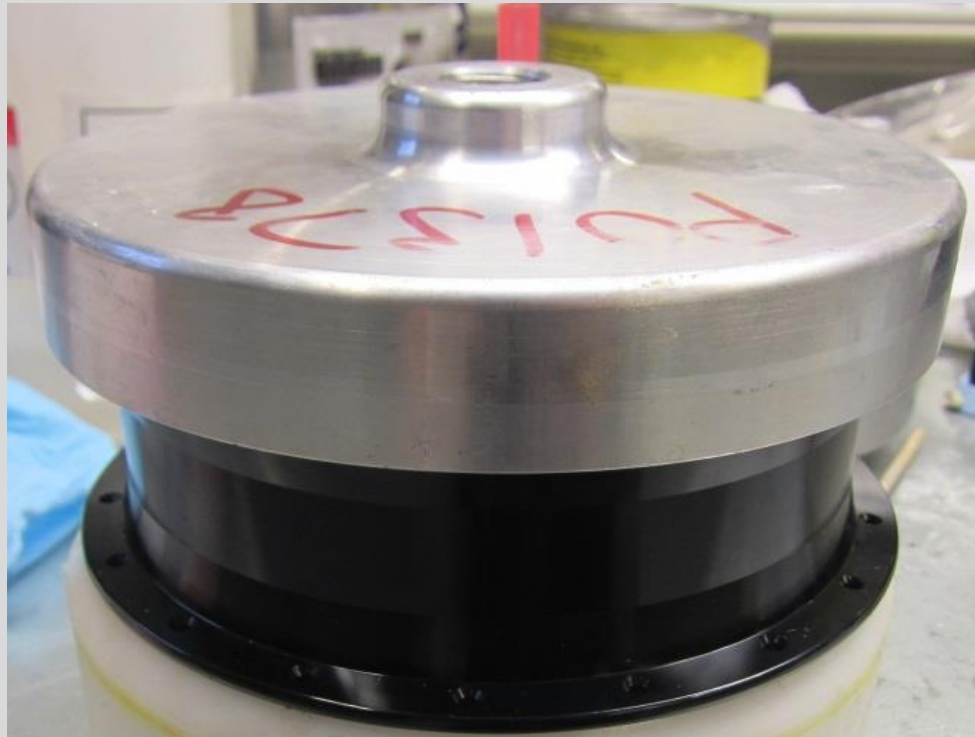
Inserting Mandrel Into Rotor Shell

Mandrel and Shell



Preparation for Oven

Rotor Lid



Rotor

Rotor



Goal Statement

- Design a system/process that decreases magnet and concentrator loading time.



Objectives

- The magnets and concentrators must be loaded in less time than the existing processes is capable of
- The system must be inexpensive to build, operate, and maintain
- The magnets and concentrators must be precisely loaded into motor casing in terms of axial and rotational alignment



Constraints

- Entire system must fit on workbench
- The system must be operable by one person
- The magnets and concentrators must remain intact
- Magnets must be aligned within X degrees of the rotational axis of the motor
- The runout between the magnet ends must be Xmm or less.



QFD

Engineering Objectives

Customer Requirements

	Cost to Build	Cost to Operate	Cost of Maintenance	Material Strength	Time	Space	Weight	Precision
Fit on Work Bench						X	X	
Process completion in < 5 min.		X			X			X
Aesthetics								
Meets OSHA Requirements	X	X		X				
Ease of Operation		X			X	X	X	
System Lifespan	X	X	X	X				
Concentrator Alignment	X				X			X
Magnet Alignment	X				X			X
Magnet Condition	X				X			X
Unit of Measure	\$	\$/yr	\$/yr	MPa	min	ft^2	lbs.	mm.
Technical Target	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	5	2'x2'x4'	200lbs.	



QFD Explanation

- Importance of objectives
- Correlations the objective has with the customer requirements
- A higher correspondence = more importance



Project Schedule

	Weeks								
Task Name:	Oct 7-13	Oct 14-20	Oct 21-27	Oct 28-3	Nov 4-10	Nov 11-17	Nov 18-24	Nov 25-1	Dec 2-8
Concept Generation	←→								
Concept Selection			←→						
Magnet Analysis			←→						
Alternative Design Analysis			←→						
Final Design Analysis					←→				
Proposal Generation							←→		



Conclusion

- Client Need
- Project Goal
- Currently Used Process
- Objectives
 - Decrease time, low cost, high precision
- Constraints
 - Space, operability, magnet location and condition



Conclusion Cont.

- Quality Function Deployment
- Project Schedule

References

- www.etmpower.com
- Jerry Crawley, Director of E-bike at ETM

