

## TutorTech Platform Configuration & Deployment Guide

This handbook is intended for developers or technical maintainers assuming ownership of the TutorTech AI-powered learning platform. It explains how to configure, deploy, and maintain every core aspect of the system: frontend, backend, vector and relational databases, and hosting environments. This will also help you make secure and scalable edits, including updating environment variables, customizing AI behavior, or managing user and course data.

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### Project Structure Overview

TutorTech/

- |— frontend/       # React.js application
- |— backend/        # Flask-based API server
- |— .env            # Environment variables (locally)
- |— public/assets    # Static images and styles
- |— database/        # SQL scripts for PostgreSQL schema

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### Backend Configuration (Flask, OpenAI, Qdrant, PostgreSQL)

#### 1. Environment Variables (.env)

The backend uses a .env file to manage secrets:

OPENAI\_API\_KEY=sk-...

QDRANT\_HOST=https://your-qdrant-instance

QDRANT\_API\_KEY=your-qdrant-key

DB\_HOST=localhost

DB\_NAME=tutortech\_db

DB\_USER=youruser

DB\_PASSWORD=yourpassword

DB\_PORT=5432

**Changing the environmental variables on Render:**

- Go to **Render Dashboard > Environment > Secret Files or Variables**.
- Update variables (like OPENAI\_API\_KEY) with your new variables.
- Re-deploy or restart the service.

## 2. Flask App Entry Point

The backend is in app.py:

- Connects to PostgreSQL (psycopg2) and Qdrant
- Embeds prompts using OpenAI Embeddings (text-embedding-ada-002)
- Routes: /login, /signup, /chat, /courses, /assignments, /grades, etc.
- CORS is enabled for cross-origin access from the frontend

## 3. Qdrant Vector DB

- Initializes a chat\_history collection for semantic memory.
- Chat messages are embedded and stored with timestamps.
- Deletes messages older than 30 days via timestamp filter.

**To change the embedding model or distance type:** Edit this line in app.py:

```
vectors_config=VectorParams(size=1536, distance=Distance.COSINE)
```

## Frontend Configuration (React.js)

### 1. Environment Variables

Create a .env file at the root of frontend/:

```
REACT_APP_API_URL=https://your-backend-url.onrender.com
```

This allows all API calls in files like Assignment.js, Chat.js, and UserContext.js to function correctly.

**To change the backend connection:**

- Update REACT\_APP\_API\_URL in .env
- Run npm run build and redeploy

### 2. Important Components

- UserContext.js - maintains login state and chat history toggle
- Dashboard.js - toggles chat history and links to all user tools
- Chat.js - sends prompts to Flask and receives responses
- Assignment.js - AI-graded assignment submissions
- LearningStyleQuiz.js - stores preferences to personalize AI behavior

### 3. Hosting on Vercel

1. Link your GitHub repo in Vercel
2. Set **Environment Variables** in Project Settings:
  - REACT\_APP\_API\_URL=https://your-backend-url.onrender.com
3. Use default npm run build command
4. Ensure your vite.config.js or package.json build targets React 18+

#### To switch GitHub repo for Vercel hosting:

- Go to **Vercel Dashboard > Project Settings > Git**
- Click "Disconnect Git Repository"
- Connect a new GitHub repo and redeploy

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## PostgreSQL Database (Relational)

### 1. Initial Schema

Defined in TutorTech\_db\_demo.sql, includes:

- student\_information
- course\_information
- course\_modules, course\_lectures, course\_assignments
- grades, assignment\_results, enrollments

### 2. Connecting Remotely

Make sure your Render PostgreSQL service allows access from your backend:

- Use the **Internal Database URL** format in app.py

- Alternatively, expose public IPs and use SSL connections for local testing

**To change DB credentials:** Update .env on Render:

DB\_HOST=...

DB\_USER=...

DB\_PASSWORD=...

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## User Authentication and Session

### Sessions

- Flask sets a secure HTTP-only cookie user\_id
  - Frontend uses this cookie to persist login session across refreshes (see UserContext.js)
  - Protected routes in React (ProtectedRoute.js) ensure only logged-in users access internal pages
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## AI Chat + Learning Styles

### Modes

- Tutor, Mentor, Co-Learner = system presets (via bot\_prompts)
- Custom = loaded from DB via /get-preferences

Stored in student\_information.learning\_preferences

```
{  
  "response_length": "short",  
  "guidance_style": "real_world",  
  "value_focus": "direct"  
}
```

To edit AI behavior:

- Modify generate\_prompt\_from\_preferences() in app.py
- Add or modify preset bot prompts in bot\_prompts

## Advanced AI Behavior Customization

- **To change how semantic search works**, edit the logic in `chat()` in `app.py`, including:
    - similarity thresholds (e.g., `score_threshold=0.75`)
    - fallback behavior if no relevant messages are found
  - **To change conversation pairing behavior for vague prompts**, update the `is_vague_prompt()` function and pairing injection logic inside `chat()`
  - **To adjust how messages are prioritized**, edit the `merge_histories()` function
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## Deployment Steps (Render + Vercel)

### Backend (Render)

1. Create a **Web Service**
2. Use Python 3.10+, Gunicorn for production
3. Add environment variables
4. Use build command: `pip install -r requirements.txt`
5. Use start command: `gunicorn app:app`

### Frontend (Vercel)

1. Connect GitHub repo
  2. Set `REACT_APP_API_URL`
  3. Set framework to React
  4. Deploy
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## Testing & Debugging

### Testing Chat Locally

- Use Postman or curl to POST to `localhost:5000/api/chat`
- Check embeddings and payload in Qdrant dashboard

### Debugging Tips

- Watch Render logs for Flask errors
  - Watch Vercel's logs for frontend build issues
  - Check Qdrant console for malformed embeddings or timeouts
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## **Updating the Platform**

### **Updating AI Behavior**

- Modify prompt templates or system messages in app.py
- Add new modes by expanding bot\_prompts

### **Changing Assignment Questions**

- Insert new questions via SQL into assignment\_questions
- Options/answers are structured as:

```
{  
  "choices": ["A", "B", "C", "D"]  
}
```

### **Modifying Course Content**

- Use SQL to modify:
    - course\_information
    - course\_modules
    - course\_lectures
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## **Final Notes**

For maintainers inheriting the project:

- Ensure secrets are stored securely on Render/Vercel
- Review and understand app.py logic
- Maintain consistency in environment variable naming across frontend/backend
- Confirm your database schema matches the latest frontend expectations

This document should allow new developers to fully understand, deploy, and evolve the TutorTech platform with minimal guesswork.