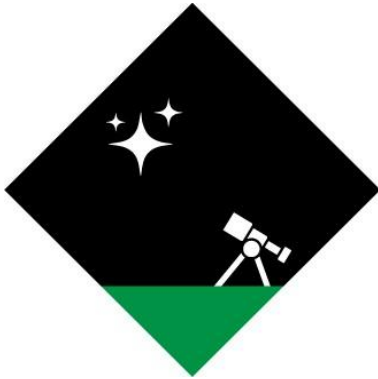


# Team Dark Sky Design Review



Team: Luke Thompson, Justin Ceccarelli, Jordan Tatum

Mentor: Daniel Kramer

Faculty Leader: Michael Leverington

# Our Client: The Navy Precision Optical Interferometer (NPOI)



Jim Clark:  
Director and Chief  
Engineer at the NPOI

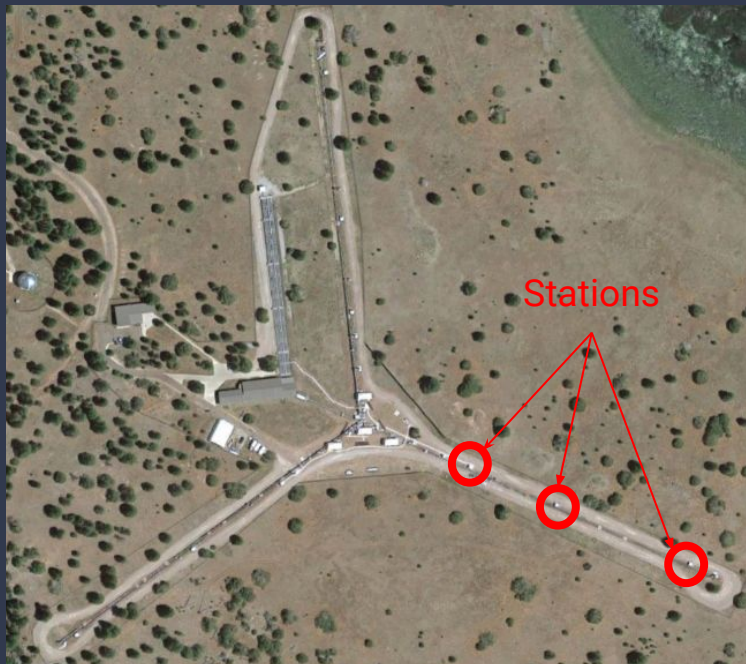


Peter Kurtz:  
Software Engineer



Henrique Schmitt:  
Astronomer and Head  
of Interferometry

# Problem Statement



- obsprep -  
(Observation Preparation)
- Calculates observation angle at multiple stations
- Built with retired Python 2
- Difficult installation process
- Steep learning curve for new users

# Consequences










- Unnecessary use of man-hours when an employee gets a new computer or joins the team
- Failure to troubleshoot issues efficiently leading to lost sky time
- A night of observation costs roughly \$12,000

# Functional Requirements

- The GUI (Graphical User Interface) is faithful to the original application
- Users can access a catalog of stars and choose precise observation specifications
- Straightforward installation and maintenance

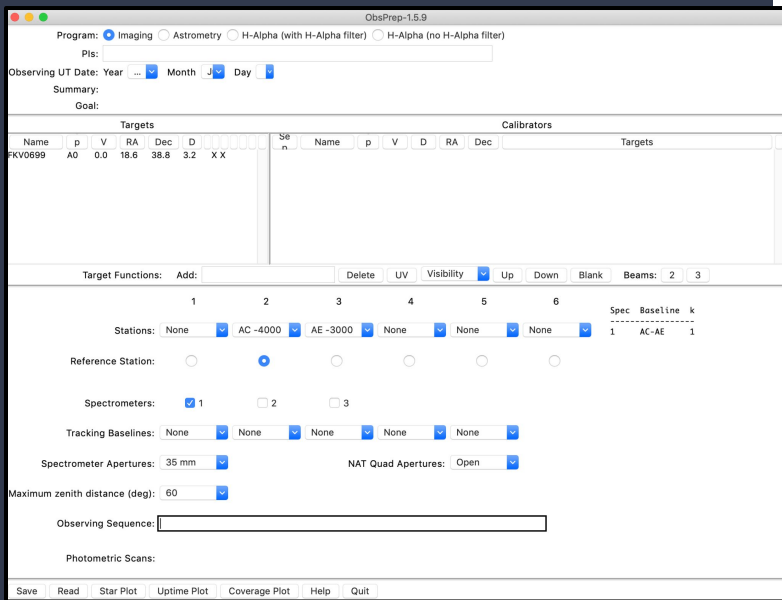
# Solution Overview

<b>PYTHON 2.X</b> 	<b>PYTHON 3.X</b>
<b>← LEGACY</b>	<b>FUTURE →</b>
It is still entrenched in the software at certain companies	It will take over Python 2 by the end of 2019
 <b>LIBRARY</b>	<b>LIBRARY</b> 
Many older libraries built for Python 2 are not forwards compatible	Many of today's developers are creating libraries strictly for use with Python 3
 <b>ASCII</b>	<b>UNICODE</b> 
Strings are stored as ASCII by default	Text Strings are Unicode by default
 <b><math>7/2=3</math></b>	<b><math>7/2=3.5</math></b> 
It rounds your calculation down to the nearest whole number	This expression will result in the expected result

- Updating obsprep involves:
  - Main GUI file
    - TKinter
  - Client supplied files - math and astronomical functions
  - C wrapped Files

# Update main GUI file

## Original GUI



- TKinter, a graphical framework for Python
- Update functions and widgets to match python 3 syntax
- Update matplotlib functions

# Update client supplied files

- The original files use Python 2 syntax
- Replace old Python functions
- Update syntax throughout program

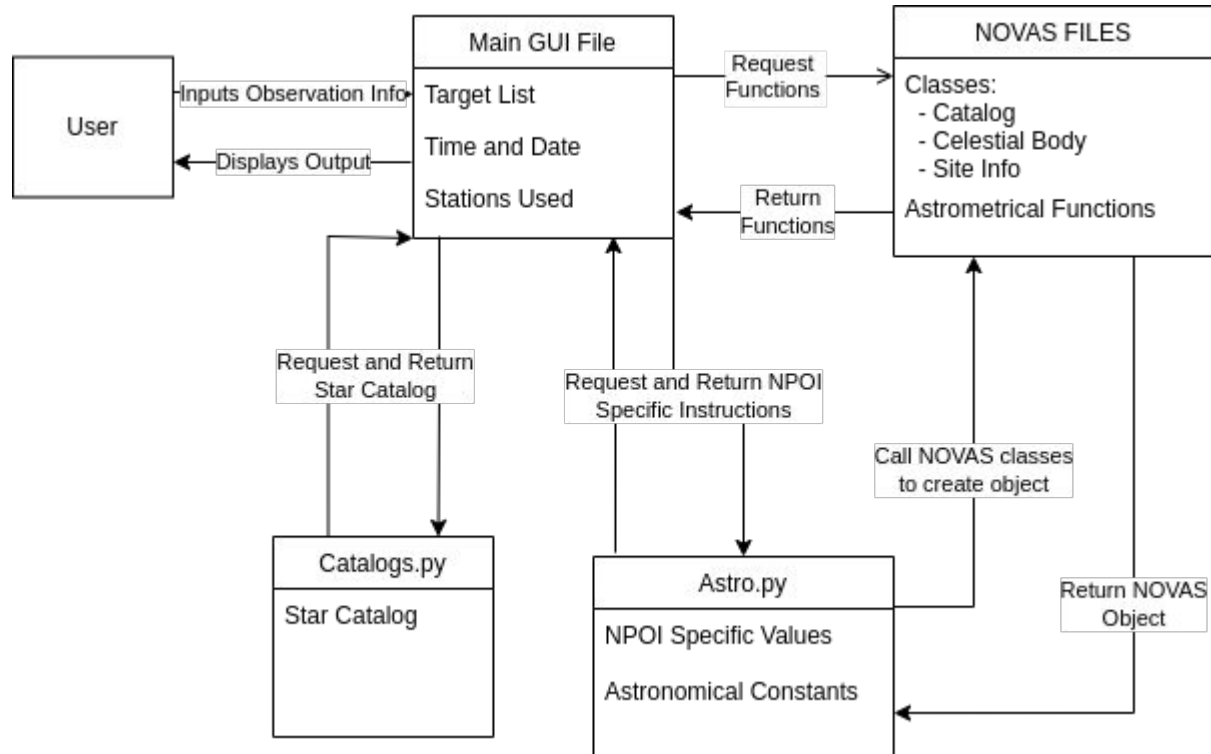


# Update C wrapped Files

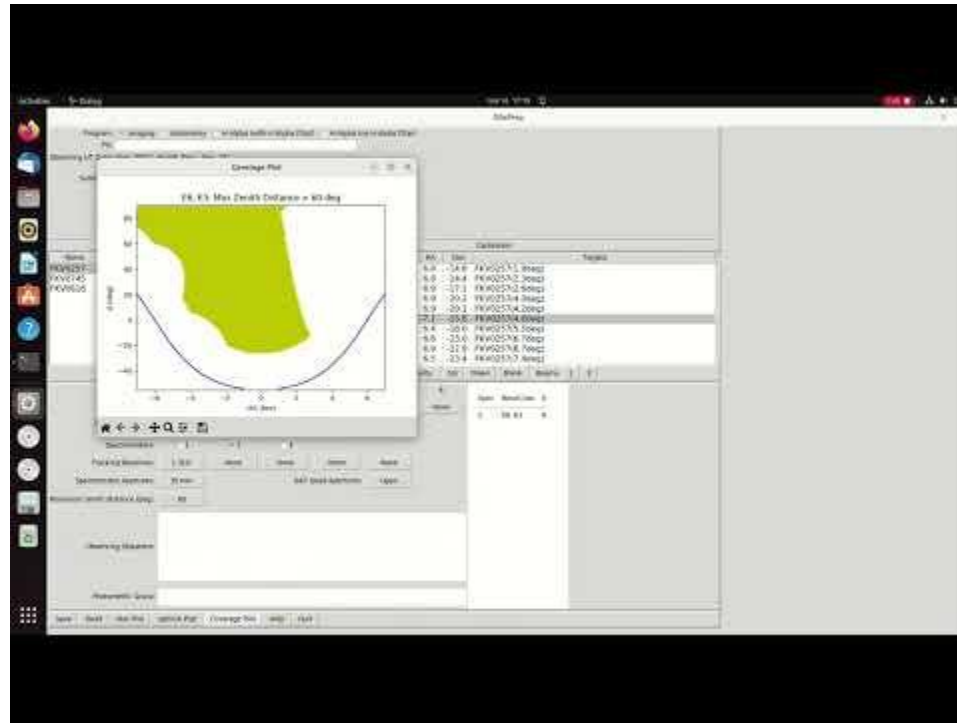


- Original C wrapped files used python 2 syntax
- Updated to modern Swig
- Create a new interface file
- Rewrap C files

# Architecture Overview



# Prototype Review



# Challenges and Resolutions

## Working with pre-existing code

- Python3 Conversion
  - Relearning Python, LOTS of debugging, syntax errors
- Deep Program understanding
  - Extensive code reading
- Hard to understand behavior
  - A consequence of the above

# Challenges and Resolutions

## Communication and Efficiency

- Lost effort due to changing expectations/communication errors
- Install setup, original program, tables
- Testing accuracy in function and value output
  - More communication with with all points of contact at our client

# Testing Plan

- Unit Testing
  - Progressive, earliest and easiest
- Integration Testing
  - Progressive, a certain amount of unit testing needed prior
- User Testing
  - Not as progressive, limited points of feedback, good news from Peter



# Conclusion

- Our project will save astronomers hours of work every night of observation, thereby enhancing the US Navy's astronomical research
- Our client is very happy with our faithful restoration of obsprep's original form and functionality
- This project provided our team with interpersonal and technical learning opportunities
- We are on schedule to deliver a feature-complete and debugged application by the end of the semester