

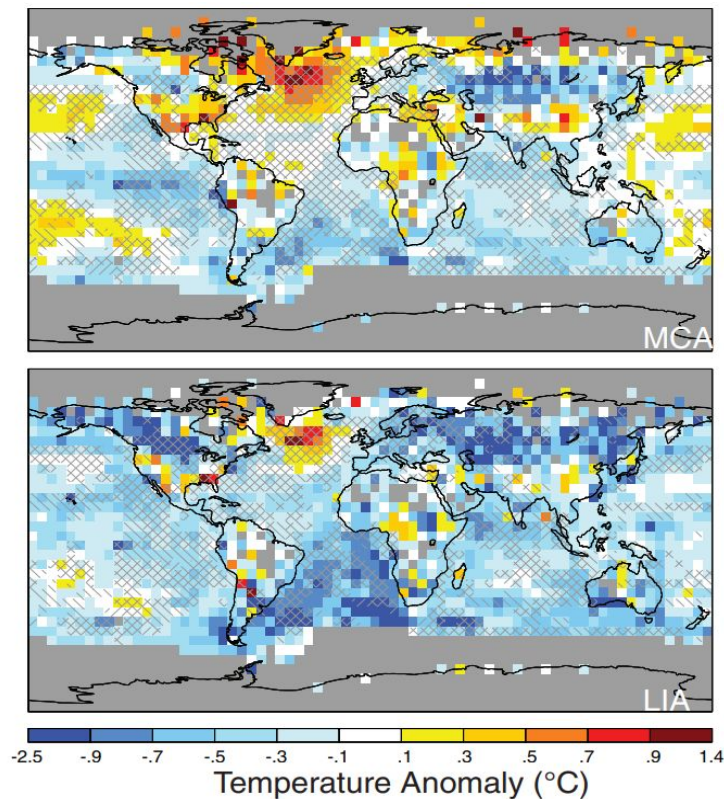
# CS Capstone: Fossilized Controller

Fossilized Containers: Emily Ramirez Serrano,  
Jeremy Klein, Jadon Fowler, and Mumbi Mbutia



# Background

- Paleoclimatology is the study of past climates
- Climate Reconstructions show models of climate over time
- Combating climate change
  - Better understand the past for the future



# Our Client

**Dr. Nicholas McKay**

Associate Professor at NAU

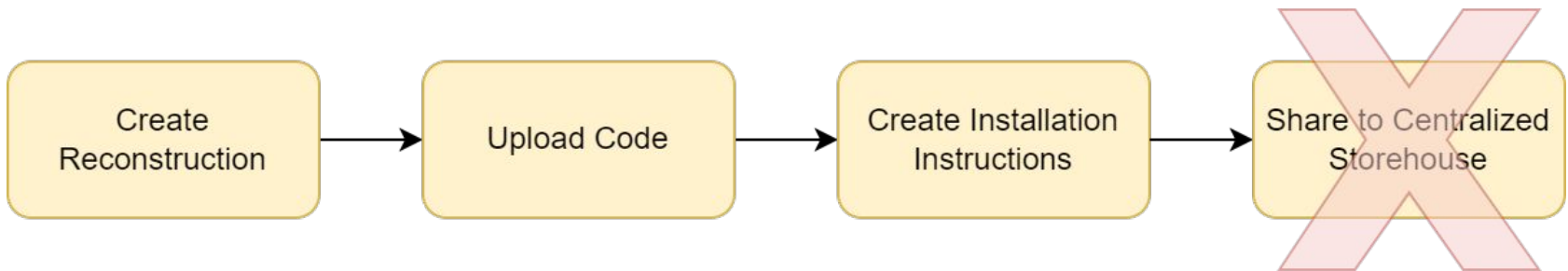
Paleoclimate Dynamics Laboratory



# Problem Statement

## No Centralized Storehouse

- Difficult to share climate reconstructions to others.
- Difficult to find climate reconstructions online



# Problem Statement

## Difficult Setup

- New environment and dependencies for each climate reconstruction
- Time consuming installation process

## Containerization

- A way to package software
- Not every scientist knows how to containerize their code



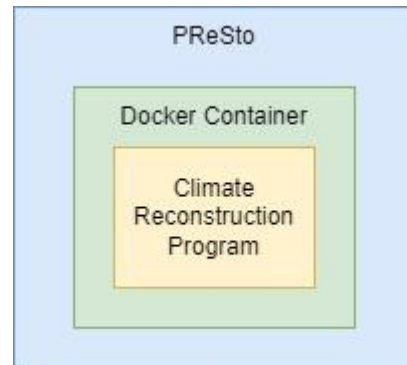
# Solution Overview

## PreSto

- Paleoclimate Reconstruction Storehouse

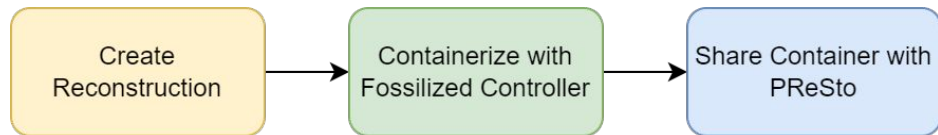
## Docker Container

- Removes assumptions of installed libraries and operating system



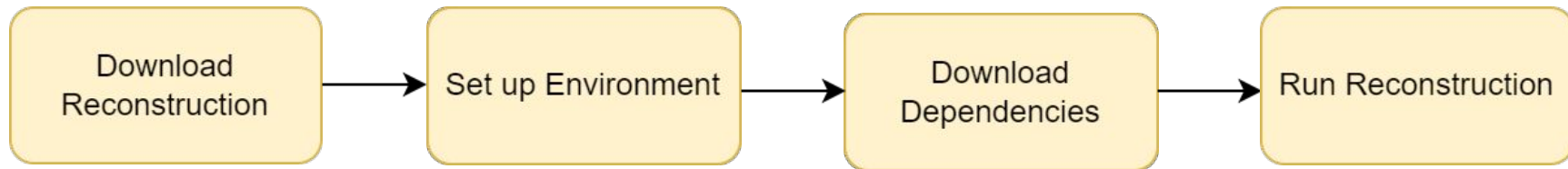
## Fossilized Controller

- User Interface for building containers



# Improved Workflow Use Case

- Download containers from centralized repositories
- Automate running multiple different configurations
- Run climate models with custom parameters
- Save hours of set up time



# Requirements / Specs Review

- *Simple* to containerize and run climate models
- Language agnostic
- Quick integration for projects written in Python and R

```
# using Dr. McKay's Temp12k project as an example
~/projects $ cd ./Temp12k/

# guide the user through the creation process for the Dockerfile & other
metadata, creating prompts like "Are you using R? [Y/n]: "
~/projects/Temp12k $ presto create --maybe --some --flags --here
Are you using R? [Y/n]: Y
Creating PReSto Project ...

# on the user's computer, they can run the PReSto (Docker) container with
~/projects/Temp12k $ presto run --some --other --optional --flags
Running PReSto Project Temp12k ...

# now let's use it on monsoon
~/projects/Temp12k $ ssh jado@monsoon.nau.edu

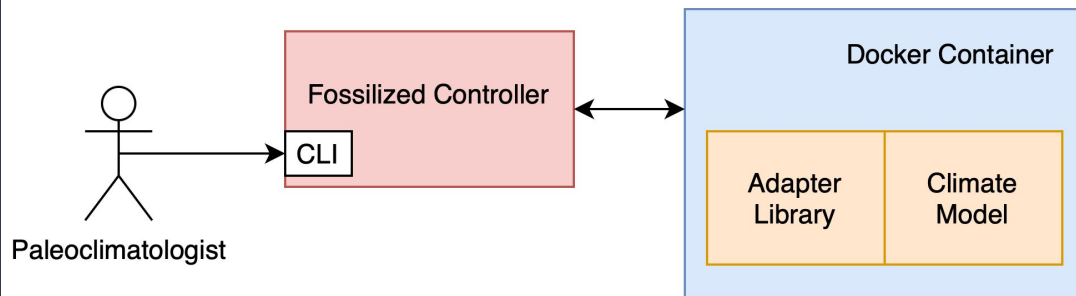
# assume the presto controller & docker are installed on monsoon already
# also assume I've already uploaded my version of temp12k to Docker Hub
jado@monsoon.nau.edu:~ $ presto pull jado/temp12k

# now that the docker image has been pulled to the server, I can run it
# "input.json" may contain params / file locations sent to the HTTP server in
the container
jado@monsoon.nau.edu:~ $ presto run jado/temp12k --input input.json
```



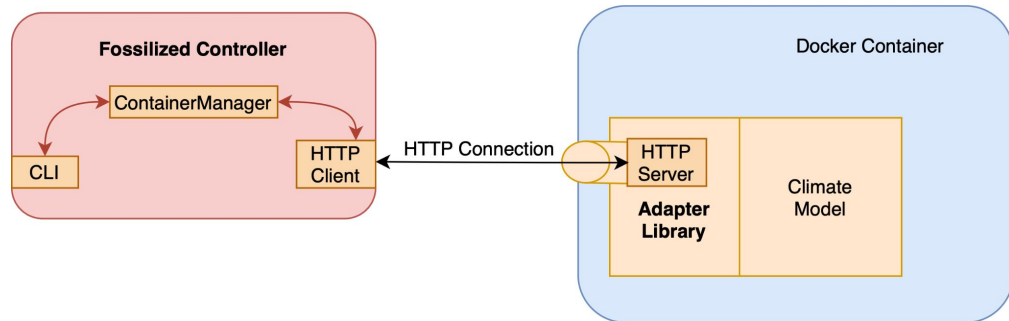
# Architecture Overview

- Fossilized Controller contains Command Line Interface
- Controller communicates with Docker Containers
- Adapter Library for Scientists to use



# Implementation Review

- Fossilized Controller is written in Python, using *Click* and *Docker SDK*
- Controller & containers connect over HTTP
- Adapter Libraries are written in Python and R



# Prototype Review

Containerize, Run and Share

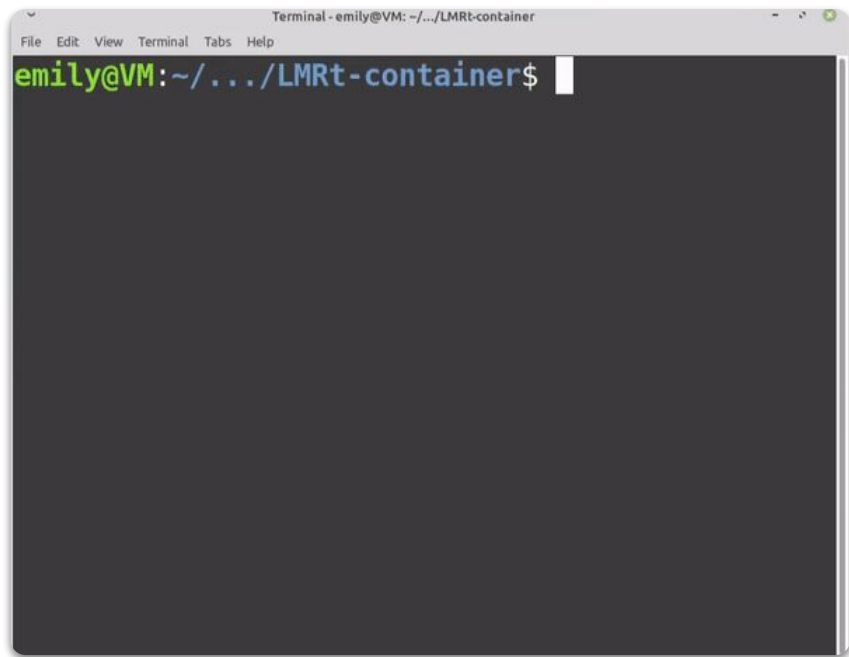
# Prototype Review

```
def lmrt_wrapper(adapter):  
    # preprocessing  
    print("\n===== Preprocessing =====\n")  
  
    # ===Adapter work starts here===  
    files = adapter.get_files()  
    config = files['configs']  
    parameters = adapter.get_parameters()  
    print(parameters)  
  
    # grabbing the specific parameter and saving it  
    recon_param = parameters['recon_iterations']  
    figure_type = parameters['figure_type']  
    # ===Adapter work ends here===  
  
    print(config)
```

## Set up the climate reconstructions

- Make sure they add our adapter libraries to their main climate code

# Prototype Review

A terminal window titled "Terminal - emily@VM: ~/.../LMRt-container" with a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Terminal, Tabs, Help). The prompt "emily@VM:~/.../LMRt-container\$" is displayed in green text on a black background, followed by a white cursor.

```
emily@VM:~/.../LMRt-container$
```

## Presto create

- Answer the prompt about their reconstruction and view Dockerfile

# Prototype Review

```
FROM continuumio/anaconda3

RUN conda update -n base -c defaults conda

# setup conda environment
COPY presto_environment.yml .
RUN conda env create -f presto_environment.yml
RUN echo "conda activate presto_container" >> ~/.bashrc
SHELL ["/bin/bash", "--login", "-c"]
RUN conda activate presto_container

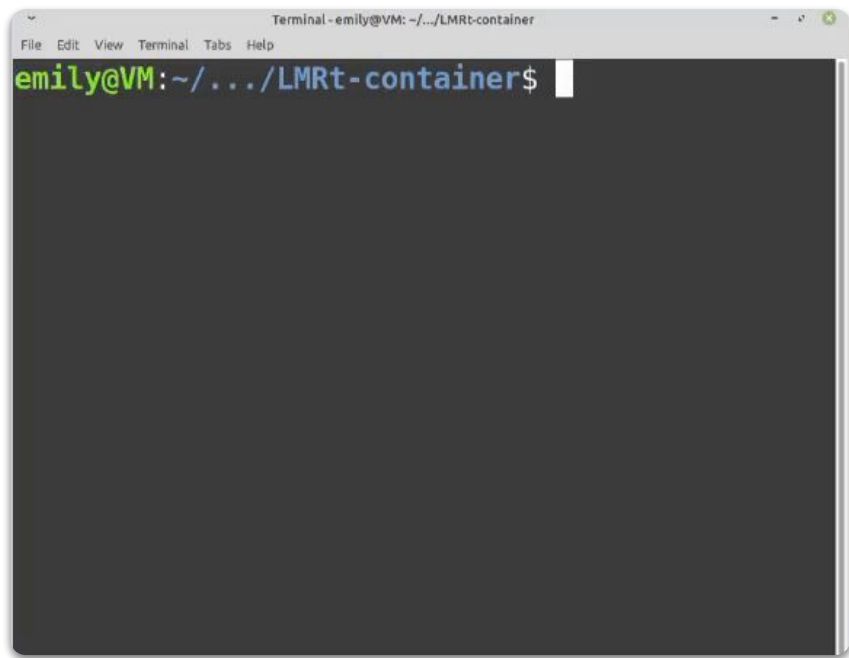
# copy all files to the root directory of the container
COPY . /

# run the command in the context of the environment we made
CMD conda run --no-capture-output -n \
    presto_container python3 main.py
```

## Dockerfile

- Instructions to create the container

# Prototype Review

A terminal window titled "Terminal - emily@VM: ~/.../LMRt-container" with a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Terminal, Tabs, Help). The prompt "emily@VM:~/.../LMRt-container\$" is displayed in green text on a black background, followed by a white cursor bar.

```
Terminal - emily@VM: ~/.../LMRt-container
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
emily@VM:~/.../LMRt-container$
```

## Presto build

- Builds the image based on the Dockerfile

# Prototype Review

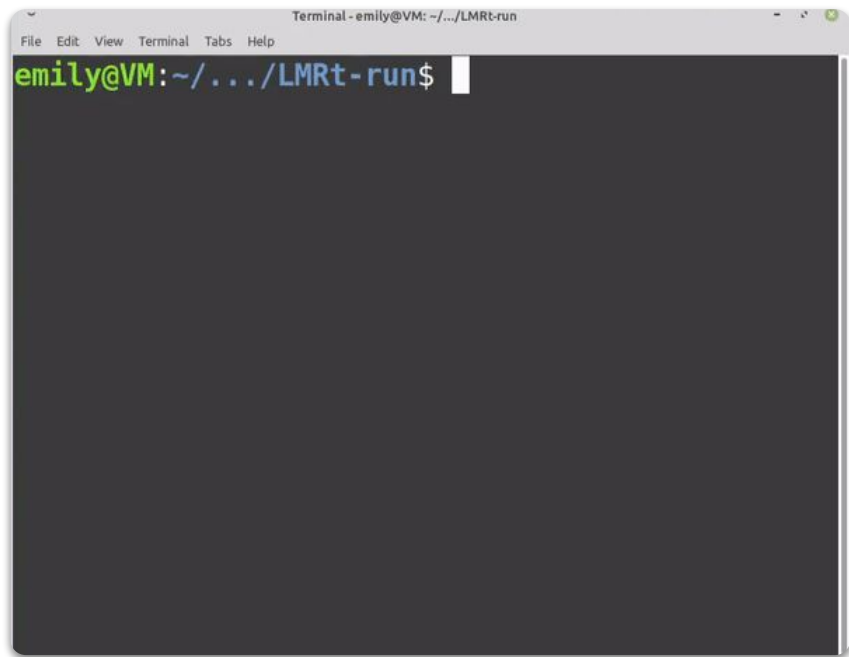
```
{  
  "parameters": {  
    "recon_iterations": 1,  
    "figure_type": "graph",  
    "job_dirpath": "./recon"  
  },  
  "inputs": {  
    "configs": "configs.yml"  
  }  
}
```

## Metadata

- File that allows the user to communicate with the container



# Prototype Review



## Presto run

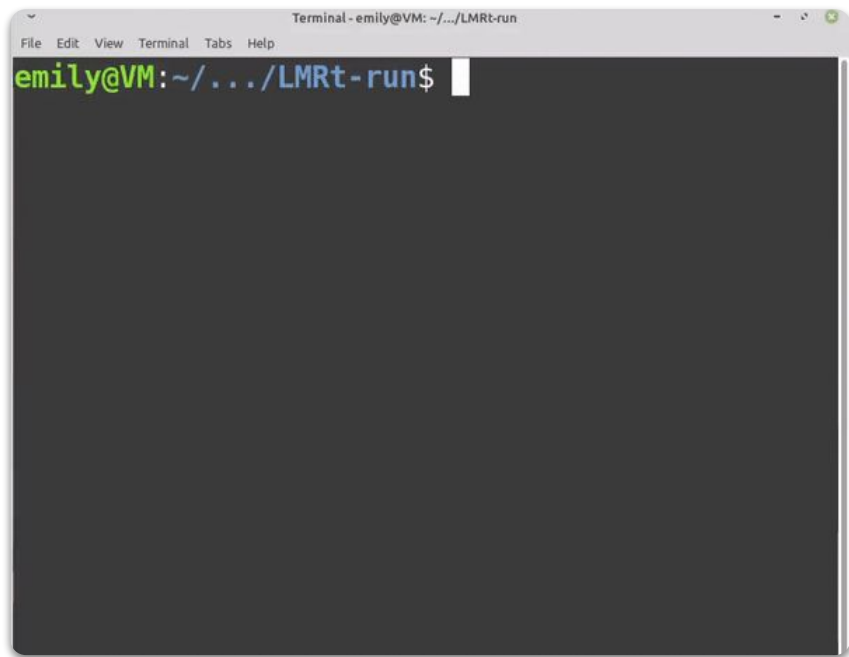
- Allows user to run the climate reconstruction container

# Prototype Review

```
Terminal - emily@VM: ~/.../LMRt-run
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
emily@VM:~/.../LMRt-run$ presto run lmr
Running the container...
{'Status': 'running', 'Running': True, 'Paused': False, 'Restarting': False, 'OOMKilled': False, 'Dead': False, 'Pid': 13631, 'ExitCode': 0, 'Error': '', 'StartedAt': '2022-04-17T01:55:11.927166716Z', 'FinishedAt': '0001-01-01T00:00:00Z'}
```

```
Terminal - emily@VM: ~/.../LMRt-run
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
emily@VM:~/.../LMRt-run$ docker logs --follow $(docker ps -q)
* Serving Flask app 'adapter' (lazy loading)
* Environment: production
  WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment.
  Use a production WSGI server instead.
* Debug mode: on
```

# Prototype Review

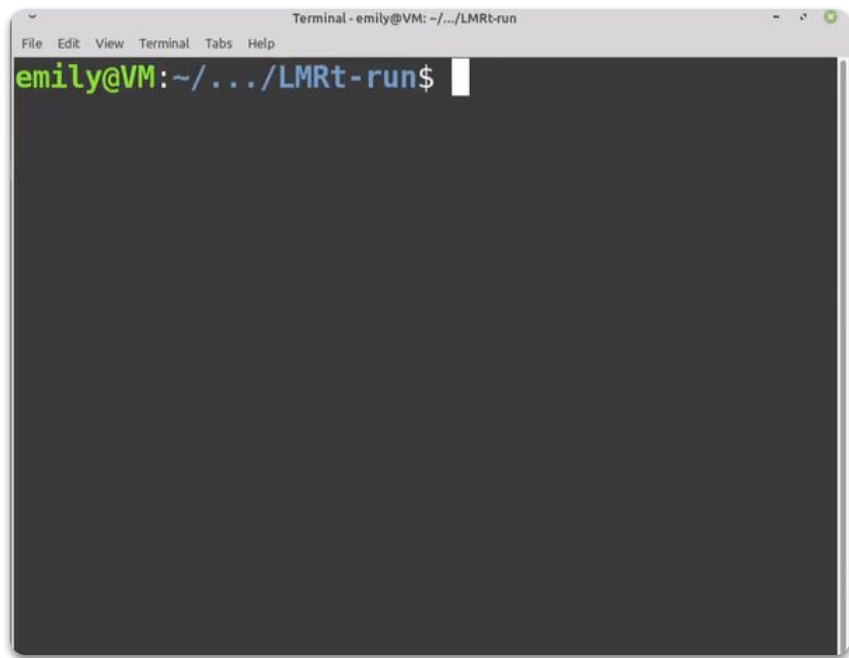
A terminal window titled "Terminal - emily@VM: ~/.../LMRt-run" with a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Terminal, Tabs, Help). The prompt "emily@VM: ~/.../LMRt-run\$" is displayed in green and blue text on a black background, with a white cursor at the end.

```
emily@VM:~/.../LMRt-run$
```

## Output data

- Results are returned in a zip file

# Prototype Review

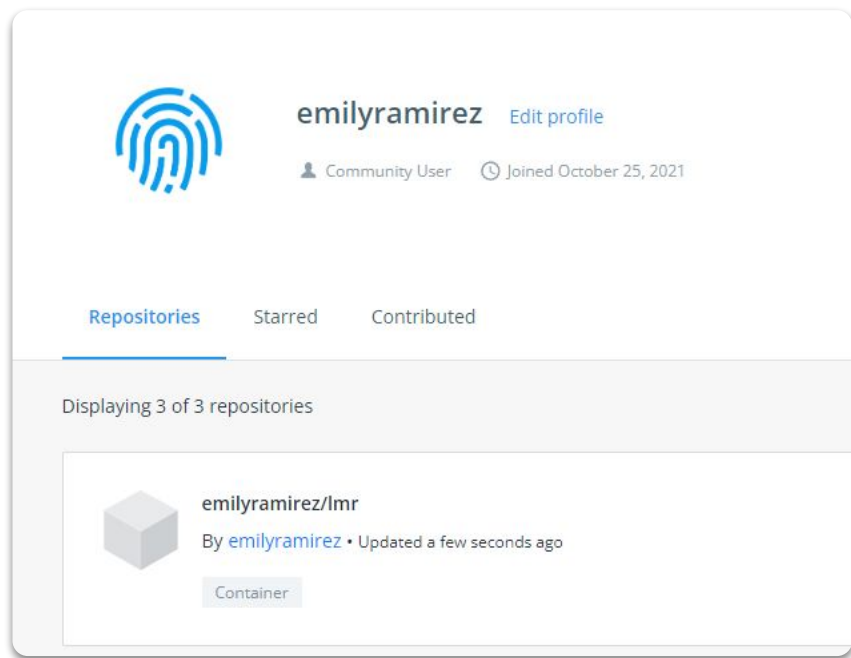
A terminal window titled "Terminal - emily@VM: ~/.../LMRt-run" with a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Terminal, Tabs, Help). The prompt "emily@VM:~/.../LMRt-run\$" is displayed in green text on a black background, followed by a white cursor.

```
Terminal - emily@VM: ~/.../LMRt-run
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
emily@VM:~/.../LMRt-run$
```

## Presto upload

- Upload to Docker Hub

# Prototype Review



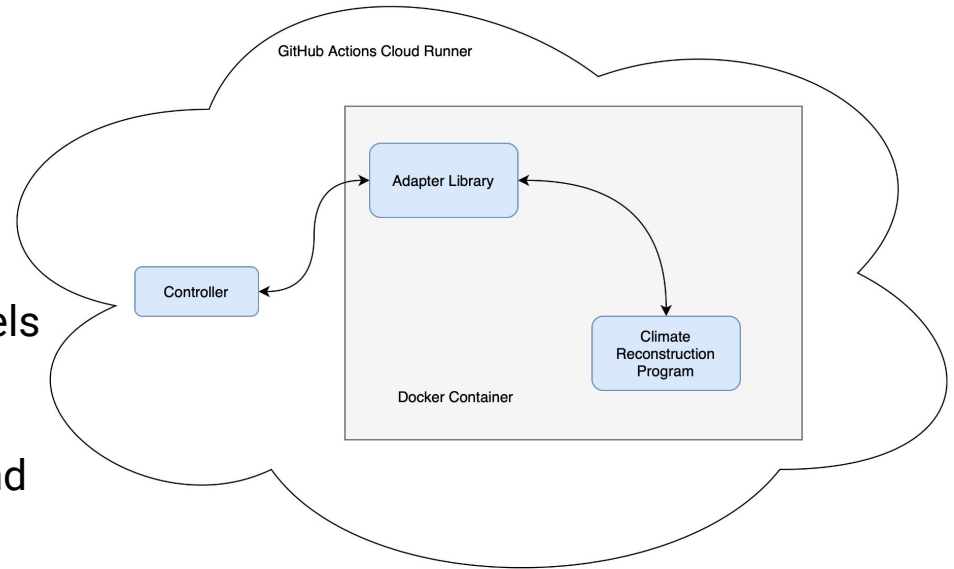
The screenshot shows a user profile for 'emilyramirez' on Docker Hub. The profile includes a blue fingerprint icon, the username 'emilyramirez', and an 'Edit profile' link. Below this, it indicates the user is a 'Community User' and joined on 'October 25, 2021'. There are three tabs: 'Repositories' (selected), 'Starred', and 'Contributed'. Under the 'Repositories' tab, it says 'Displaying 3 of 3 repositories'. The first repository listed is 'emilyramirez/lmr', created by 'emilyramirez' and updated 'a few seconds ago'. A 'Container' tag is visible below the repository name.

## Presto upload

- Upload to Docker Hub

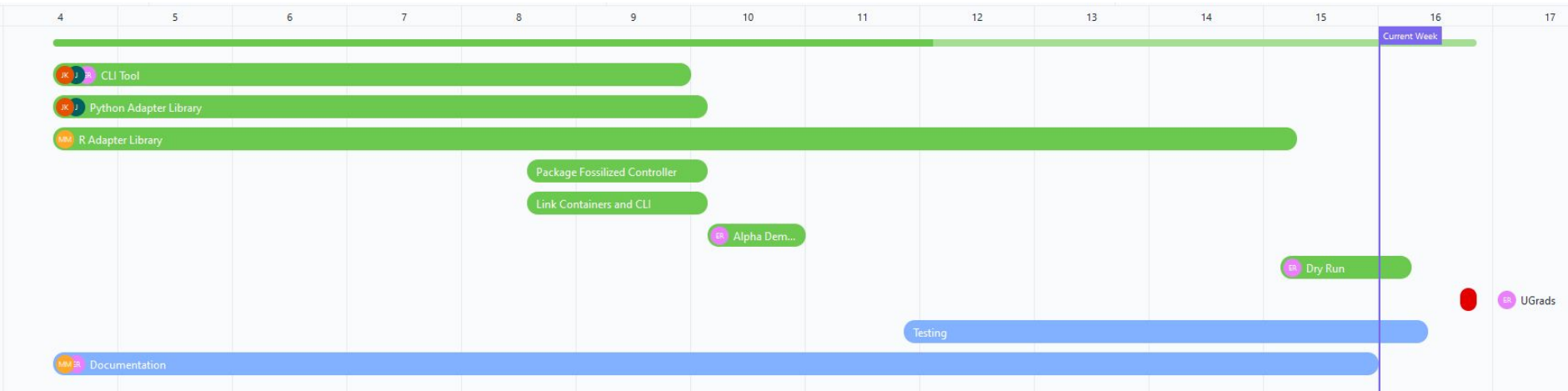
# Testing Plan

- **Unit Tests** for Controller and Adapter Libraries
- **Integration Tests** run full climate models
- **Usability Tests** of prototyped Command Line Interface



# Challenges and Resolutions

Risk	Difficulty	Solution
Live Logs for Time-Consuming Docker Processes (i.e. Building a Docker Image and Running a Docker Container)	High	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. <b>Build Image: Return Logs After Build is Finished</b></li><li>2. <b>Run Container: Access Separate Terminal</b></li></ol>
R Adapter Implementation	Moderate	Research and Preparation
Amount of Public, Testable Reconstructions	Low	Thorough Usability Testing

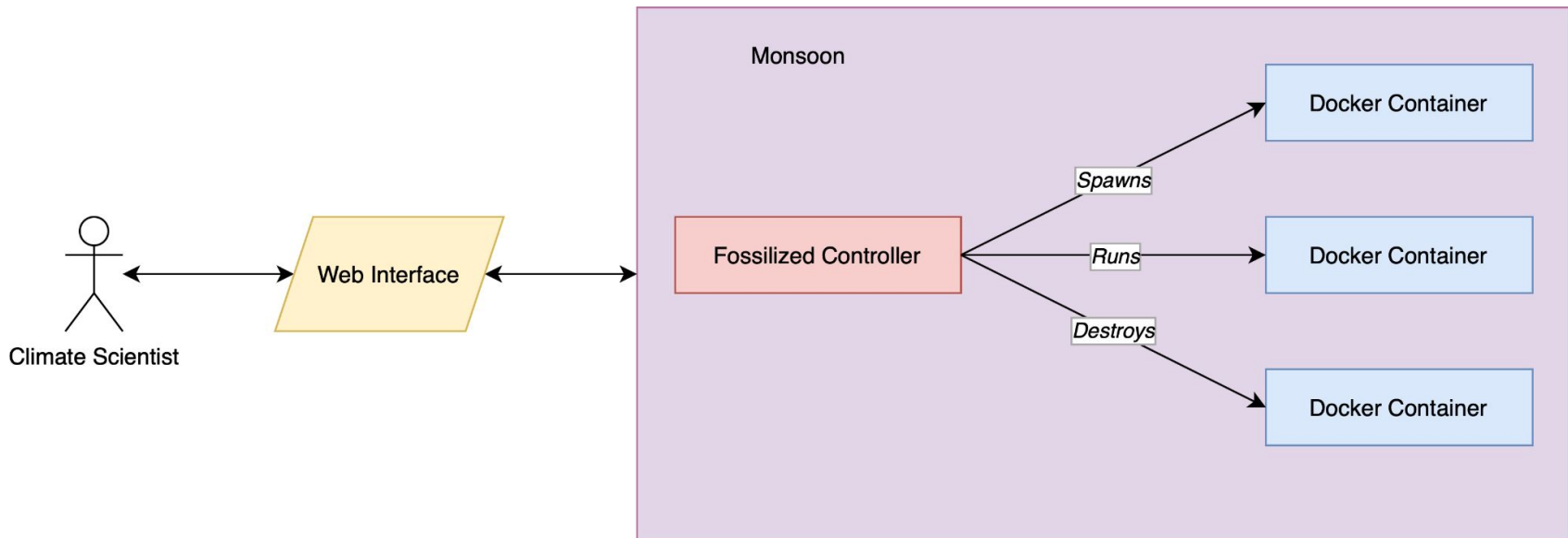


# Schedule



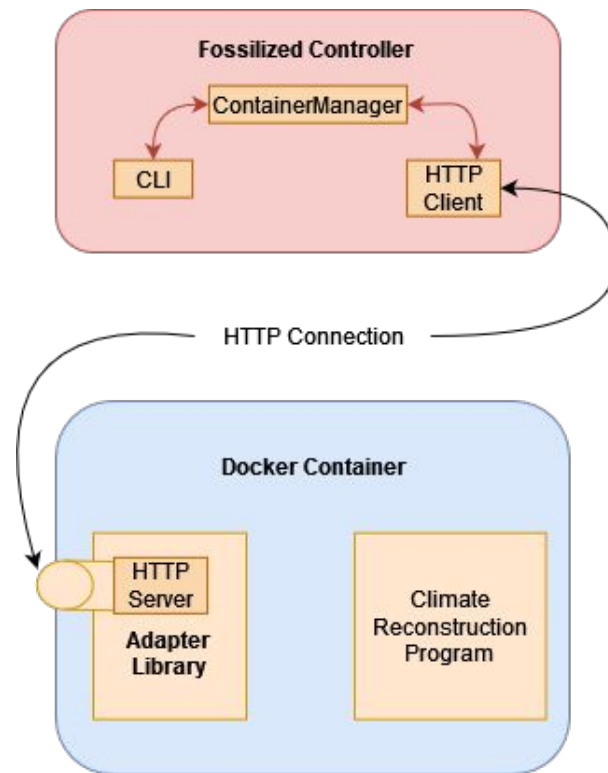
# Future Work

Building a web interface for running different variations of model parameters.



# Conclusion

- Paleoclimatology and model sharing
- What is The Fossilized Controller
- Where We Are Now
- Next:
  - Refine and test modules
  - Update documentation





Thank You